estimate

estimate · analyze · plan · control

Organizing IT Project Information

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SEER: A Business Necessity for IT Governance and IT Project Management



Manage IT Investments

- Maximize value or minimize cost
- Determine investments via Portfolio Planning
- Provide realistic schedule & budget
- Achieve best value when outsourcing

Risk Management

- CEO's/CIO's & Senior Managers Hate Surprises - choose your risk tolerance
- Provides auditable & traceable decision making

Process

- Drives repeatable process & continuous improvement
- Consistent estimation/ planning framework for IT Best Practices i.e.; COBIT, ITIL and CMMI

Responsiveness

 Fast/Objective Analysis of Project Alternatives/Tradeoffs

Total Ownership Cost for IT Systems





Functional Areas



Labor / Roles



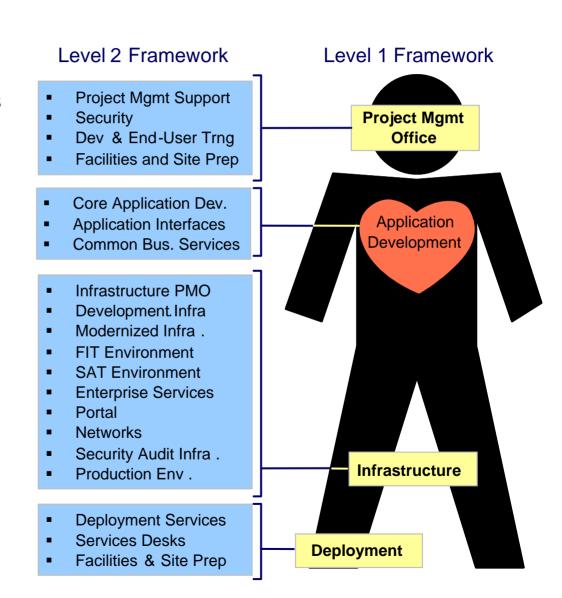
Anatomy of a IT Project Estimate



The goal of each estimate is to include the full cost of the project.

One method that can be used to accomplish this is to develop a common framework for all estimates that can be used to identify potential costs.

The estimator uses this framework as a starting point for preparing a Work Breakdown Structure (WBS).



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Estimation Organizational Maturity



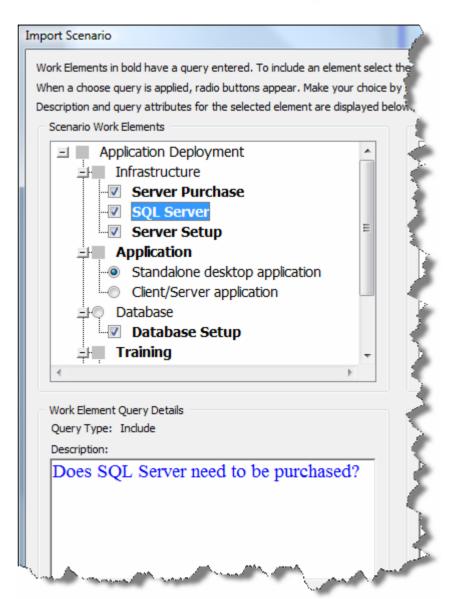
| Level 0 | Informal or no estimating | Manual effort estimating without a process | | | | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Level 1 | Spreadsheets | Ad Hoc Process | | | | |
| Level 2 | Formal Sizing (e.g. function points) | Simple model or informal SEER Use | Some measurement & analysis | Informal Process | | |
| Level 3 | Formal Sizing | Robust Parametric estimation (SEER) | Estimate vs. actual capture | Rigorous measurement & analysis | Parametric planning & Control | repeatable process |
| Level 4 | Formal sizing | Repeatable process | Robust parametric estimating (SEER) | Rigorous measurement & analysis | Parametric estimation with tracking & control | Process improvement via lessons learned |
| Level 5 | Formal sizing | Repeatable process | Robust parametric estimating (SEER) | Rigorous measurement & analysis | Parametric estimation with tracking & control | Continuous process improvement |

Scenarios & Catalogues



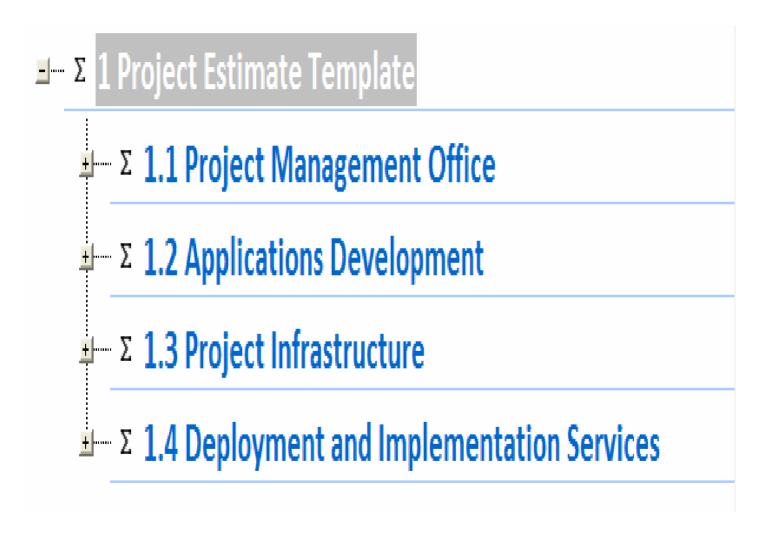
The scope of this task depends on the amount of local data available

- Created specifically for the organization
 - Project Management
 - Infrastructure & End Users
 - Security
 - Facilities
 - Training
- Can be used later as a
 - Rough Order Magnitude (ROM) starting point for a future estimate –or-
 - a repeating common process that is based on historical practices.



Typical Template for IT Projects





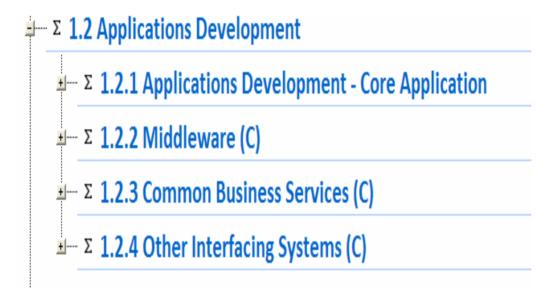
Project Management Activities





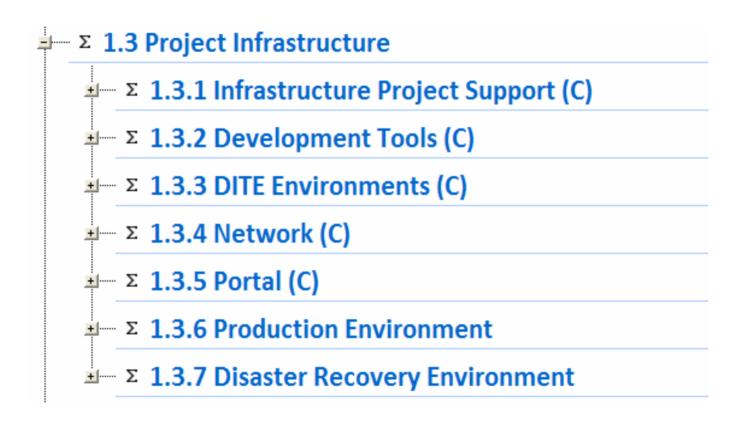
Application Development Areas





Project Infrastructure Activities





Deployment Support





Benefits of using the SEER for IT Model



- Multiplies the capabilities of estimators
 - Typical skilled estimator can handle 2 to 4 times as many estimates compared to using a spread sheet method
- Rapid Estimates based on Knowledge bases defaults
 - Applies Industry Standards across estimation elements
- Quick Calibration for customer unique factors
 - Skill mix and contractor vs. in-house labor for example
- Captures organizational estimation history
 - Estimates (and assumptions) are available via DB which insure repeatability and consistency of estimates
- Provides Portfolio Estimate views of Cost, Schedule, Effort and Risks for:
 - Better of utilization of finite IT budget dollars
 - Better Project ROI
- Facilitates the use of Estimation Best Practices via interorganizational calibration
- Improved accuracy, consistency and fidelity

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SEER Designed to Meet the Challenges of Today's IT Projects



