

### Introduction to the Operating & Support Cost Analysis Model





OSCAM Program Office Overview to SCEA Conference 2011 June 2011



Carderock Division

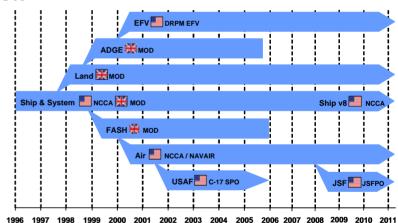
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### OSCAM – Operating and Support Cost Analysis Model

- OSCAM is a jointly developed, NCCA sponsored, family of software tools used to help develop Operating and Support Cost Estimates that meet a wide range of requirements
- The US Suite of Models is comprised of:
  - OSCAM Ship v8.0
  - OSCAM Ship v7.0
  - OSCAM Shipboard System v7.0
  - OSCAM Air v3.0
  - OSCAM EFV
  - OSCAM USAF
  - OSCAM JSF



- OSCAM can be used to support life cycle cost estimates, what-if scenarios, trade-off studies, analysis of alternatives, budget drills and taskings related to platform O&S costs
- The OSCAM models are built using System Dynamics

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- System Dynamics theory models the relationships, behaviors, and influences of entities in the system being studied
- The OSCAM models use System Dynamics to model each month of the life cycle of the platform
- This provides a more powerful technique than traditional methods like Excel based models
- System Dynamics promotes an understanding of O&S processes, O&S costs, and the interdependencies that exist



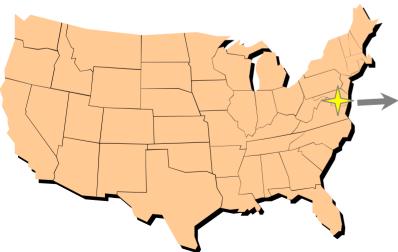


### **OSCAM Management Team**

OSCAM was developed through a strategic partnership between the Naval Center for Cost Analysis (NCCA) and the UK Ministry of Defence (UK MoD) with support from QinetiQ Ltd.

Ministry of Defence Bristol, United Kingdom

OSCAM Program Management for UK



<u>QinetiQ Ltd</u> Farnborough. United

### QinetiQ

Farnborough, United Kingdom

- OSCAM Software Development
- OSCAM Web Site Administration
- UK Help Desk

#### Naval Center for Cost Analysis &

Naval Surface Warfare Center, Carderock Division



Washington DC, United States of America

- OSCAM Program Management for US
- US Help Desk

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de&s





- OSCAM models are a time based simulation which makes it more powerful than Excel based models
  - OSCAM can discretely model depot maintenance periods and account for aging, for example, because of the time based approach

#### Model openness

- OSCAM is not a black box model
- OSCAM users have complete insight into the equations and relationships that are used via the built-in help functions and model structure document
- The model facilitates <u>understanding</u> of O&S processes, O&S costs, and the interdependencies that exist

#### Historical databases

 VAMOSC based historical datasets are provided with the OSCAM Ship, OSCAM Sys, and OSCAM Air models. Historical datasets are prepared for most platforms in the Naval VAMOSC database

#### Supports a team approach

 OSCAM encourages a team approach; it can be used throughout the life cycle by logisticians, cost analysts, engineers, etc., because the results offer both cost and non-cost outputs

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- Simplified or detailed analysis for major cost elements
- Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis
- Throughput facility for additional costs or unique requirements
- Ability to compare multiple model runs
- Delta and Aggregation tools
- Automated tracking of data sources

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#### • OPTEMPO

- OPTEMPO impact on Fuel Consumption
- OPTEMPO impact on Maintenance Requirements
- Aircraft Shortfall impact on OPTEMPO
- Materially Available Vessel Day analysis
- Aging
  - Age Impact on Fuel Consumption
  - Age Impact on Maintenance Requirements

### Maintenance

- Impact of Different Maintenance Philosophies
- Maintenance impact on Personnel Utilization
- Modernization impact on Aircraft Age and /or Organizational- and Intermediate-Level Maintenance
- Training Requirements Impact on Maintenance / Availability
- Overhaul Cycle Impacts on Depot Capacity
- Overhaul Impacts on System Age
- Overhaul Requirement Impacts on O / I-Level Maintenance
- Crewing Level Impacts on Maintenance / Availability

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### **OSCAM Ship v8.0**



### OSCAM Ship v8.0

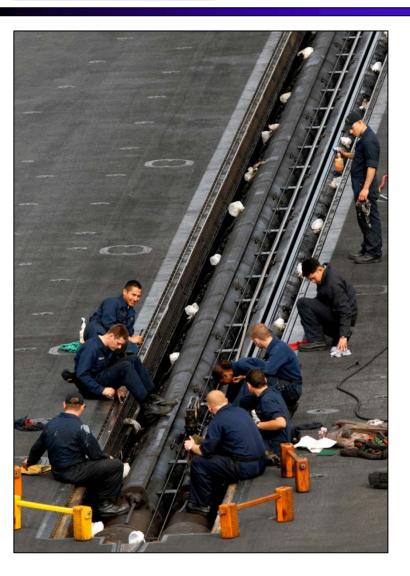
- Appropriate for all types of ships, boats, and submarines, including nuclear
- Models up to 60 ships at a time
- Allows scheduling of deployments and explicit planning of depot maintenance cycles
- Results mapped to 2007 CAIG structure
- Expanded uncertainty analysis
- 3 level of detail for inputs
- Historical VAMOSC datasets provided for 98 ship classes





### **OSCAM Shipboard System v7.0**





- OSCAM Sys v7.0
  - Developed with the UK MoD
  - Models a specific system that may exist on several ship platforms
  - Software, modernization, and ETS are modeled in greater detail than in the ship model
  - Historical datasets provided for 66 systems

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- OSCAM Air v3.0
  - Appropriate for both fixed and rotary wing type/model/series (TMS) as well as UAV programs
  - Models deployed and non-deployed aircraft for Active, Reserve, FRS, and "Other" environments
  - Explicitly models squadron and maintenance personnel
  - Simplified and Detailed inputs in a single database structure
  - Historic databases are provided for 21 TMS





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- Parametric Costing Tool
  - Updated for Ship v8.0
  - Allows for ROM estimates very early in the design process
  - 4 required inputs: ship type, lightship displacement, propulsion type, cost of fuel (per barrel)
  - Uses CERs built from historical VAMOSC data to project costs for most CAPE O&S cost elements
  - Allows CER values to be overwritten if better information is available



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- Data Management Tool
  - Each model has its own Data Management Tool
  - The DMT is a way to model maintenance data to the lowest level applicable
  - DMT is ideal for trade off studies and obsolescence drills
  - Ship and Sys DMTs build a tree structure based on Work Breakdown Structure (WBS); Air builds its tree structure based on Work Unit Code (WUC)
  - Datasets are not provided with the DMTs but assistance in building a DMT dataset is available
    - A dataset generator tool is available for the Air model



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### **Other US OSCAM Models**

- OSCAM EFV
  - Bespoke model built by the USMC EFV program office
  - Based on the UK Land model
- OSCAM USAF
  - Built by the C-17 program office but made generic enough for all Air Force programs
  - Based on the Navy Air model

### OSCAM JSF

- Currently in v1.0
- For use by all 9 partner countries as a common O&S tool





These models are not managed by NCCA but points of contact can be provided upon request.

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- US Help Desk supported by the OSCAM program office
- F1 Help functionality displays the appropriate influence diagram for each input and/or output which allows the user to trace relationships and interdependencies
- Structure documents contain the influence diagrams and are available for every model and DMT
- User Guides provide direction on how to use the model, available for every model and DMT
- Automated Tutorials "movies" to show how to use the models, available at www.oscamtools.com
- Historical dataset guide
  - explain how the datasets are developed and list data processing assumptions and methodologies





- Air
  - Joint Strike Fighter (JSF)
  - Navy Unmanned Combat Air System (N-UCAS)
  - E-2C/D Analysis in Industry
  - EA-18G NCCA Estimates
- Ship
  - Littoral Combat Ship (LCS) PLCCE and BCA
  - Joint High Speed Vessel (JHSV) used by both the Navy and Contractor teams
  - DDG-1000 for Milestone Reviews
  - DDG 51 for Milestone Reviews and ongoing studies
  - Sea Based Strategic Deterrent (SBSD) AoA Trident replacement program
  - Virginia Class Submarine (VCS) MS III PLCCE update





- Ship
  - T-AKE cargo ship source selection estimate was within 4% of CAIG estimate
  - LHA Replacement program MS B PLCCE estimate was within 6% of CAIG
  - Maritime Pre-positioned Force (Future) (MPF(F)) amphibious ship estimates
  - CG(X) Analysis of Alternatives Study new cruiser program
  - Unmanned Naval Surface Combatant
  - US Coast Guard Deepwater Program
- Air
  - Vertical Takeoff Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (VT-UAV) MS C both program office and ICE team used OSCAM

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- The OSCAM Demonstration Version is intended to raise interest in OSCAM by demonstrating some of its capabilities to potential users and to encourage interested analysts to:
  - Attend OSCAM training
  - Obtain OSCAM Full Version of Ship or Air
  - Learn more about OSCAM
- The OSCAM Demonstration Version has been simplified for untrained users through provision of a pre-loaded demonstration dataset. This dataset is not specific to any particular Ship Class or Type/Model/Series.
- Contact the OSCAM program office if you are interested in a copy.

# The Demonstration Version is not intended for actual program analysis.

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- Three day "hands-on" training courses
  - Includes OSCAM training, the model software, and all subsequent updates as well as access to the US Help Desk
  - OSCAM Ship and Sys Training Courses
    - To be held at the Admiral Gooding Center at the Washington Navy Yard
  - OSCAM Air Training Courses
    - $\succ$  To be held in Southern MD, near the PAX NAS
  - To register for a course and see the latest training schedule, please visit <u>www.oscamtools.com</u>

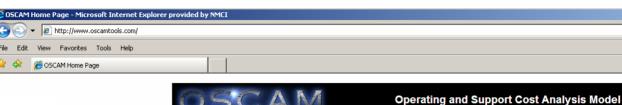
# The course fee has been waived for the upcoming training courses for government personnel and government sponsored contractors!

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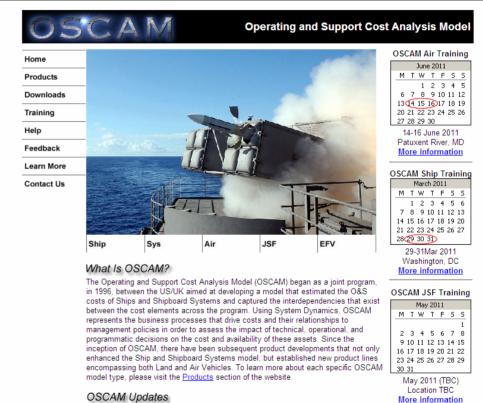
### www.oscamtools.com





# The OSCAM website is one-stop shopping for:

- Model downloads
- Dataset downloads
- Upcoming training course and conference dates
- Training registration
- Model Tutorials
- OSCAM POCs



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**Points of Contact** 





OSCAM.NSWCCD@navy.mil

**QinetiQ Help Desk** 

oscam@qinetiq.com

Related Web Siteswww.oscamtools.comwwwwww.ncca.navy.milw

www.vamosc.navy.mil www.qinetiq.com

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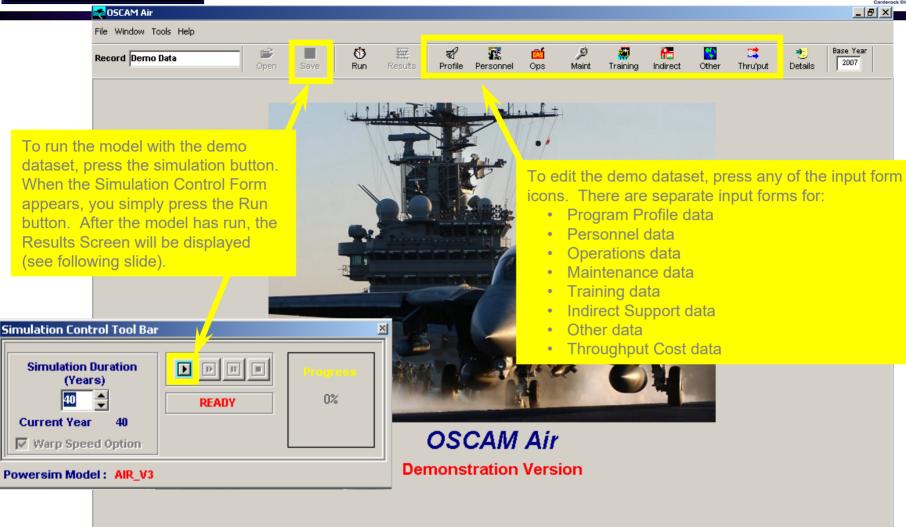
### BACKUP

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### **OSCAM Air Front Screen**

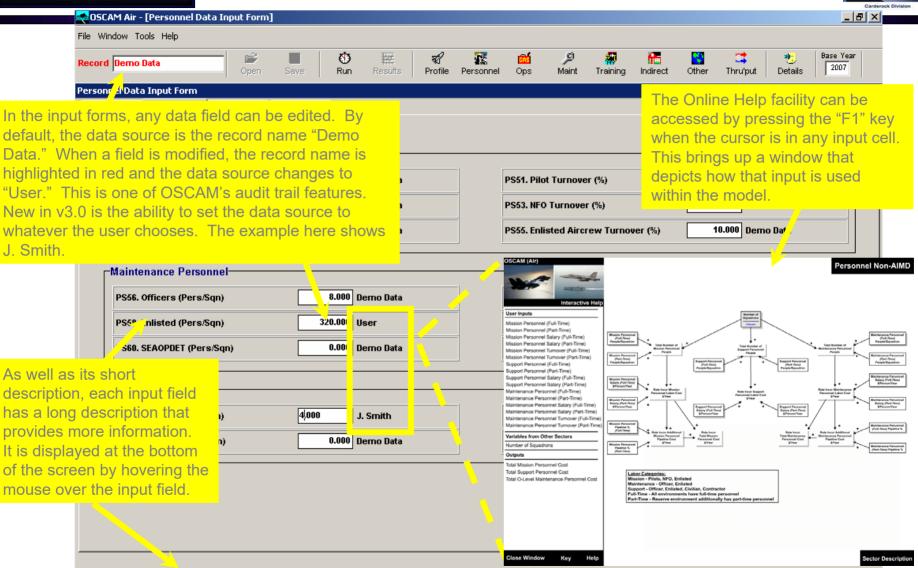




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## OSCAM Air Example Input Screen

SCAM



The number of Support Officers required per squadron. Historical datasets use VAMOSC Personnel Universe data for a representative squadron.

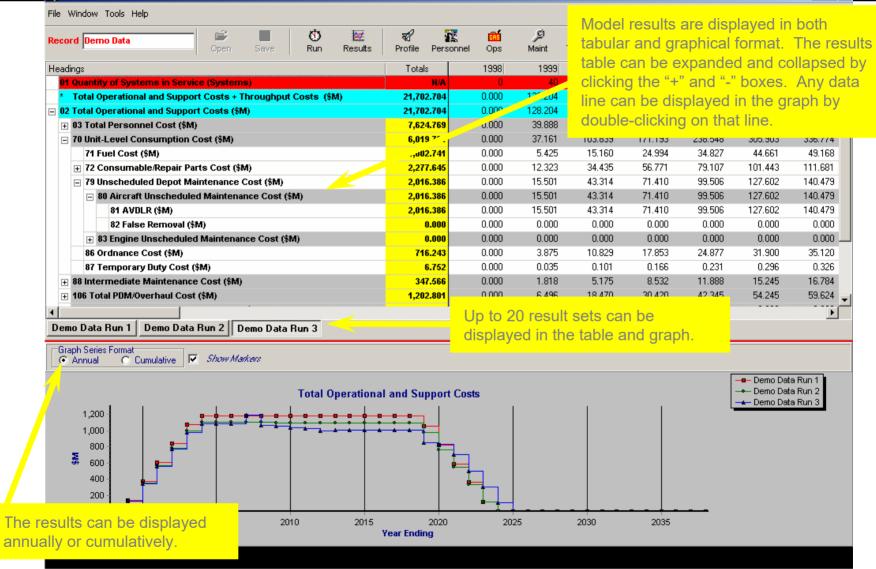
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### **OSCAM Air Example Results Screen**



#### 💏 OSCAM Air - [Results Display Form]



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## **OSCAM Air DMT Input Example**



🔂 OSCAM Air DMT - [Breakdown Structure Form] \_ 8 > File Window Settings Tools Help WBS Demo DMT Data Base Year 2007 Record New **2** Base Year 2007 **2** ₽<u>₽</u> 12 Æ 122 ы **Derr** <del>a</del>l ø 50 ? **HAN** Profile Personnel Ops Maint Indirect Other Thru'put WBS Form Set To DMT Transfer Details Training **Breakdown Structure Form** x Study Aircraft Structure Reference Aircraft Structure Simplified Data Events: 

MTBR
Action Rate Data Input Graphical Display 🗉 🏏 Aircraft 🗄 📼 Airframe Engine Part 🛛 🔽 Element Name Power Plant Installation Boost Pump 🗄 📼 Avionics 🖻 📼 Systems WIIC Quantity 🗄 🍘 Aux Power Unit A2 40 2 1 0 🗄 🔮 Liahtina 🐠 Hydraulics **Element Description** 🗄 🏶 Fuel System 🦠 Fuel Tank 🗄 🦠 Engine Fuel Supply System Aircraft Engine Boost Pump 33.333.3 MTBR Unscheduled maintenance data is Action Rate/1000 Hrs 0 0.03000 At O-Level entered for components at the % Repair at O-Level 0.00 80.00 lowest level The DMT then The breakdown 20.00 % Refer to I-Level 0.00 aggregates this data to the structure is defined % To Depot Repair/Replace 0.00 0.00 aircraft level, where it can be by the user. 400.00 0.00 exported to OSCAM for further At I-Level 0.00 80.00 % Repair at I-Level analysis. Data is entered % To Depot Repair/Replace 0.00 20.00 separately for Aircraft and Engine % False Removal 100.00 0.00 parts. Unscheduled Actions | Costs and Labor

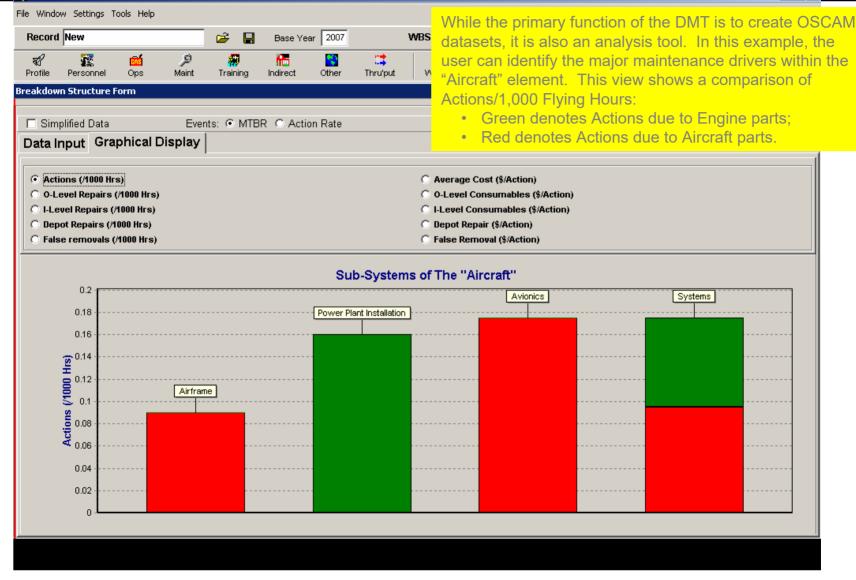
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## OSCAM Air DMT Output Example





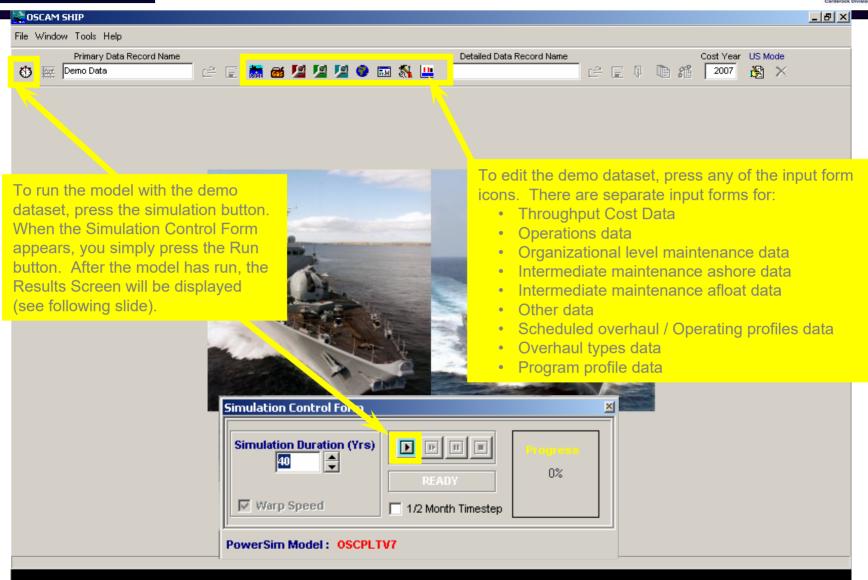


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### **OSCAM Ship Front Screen**





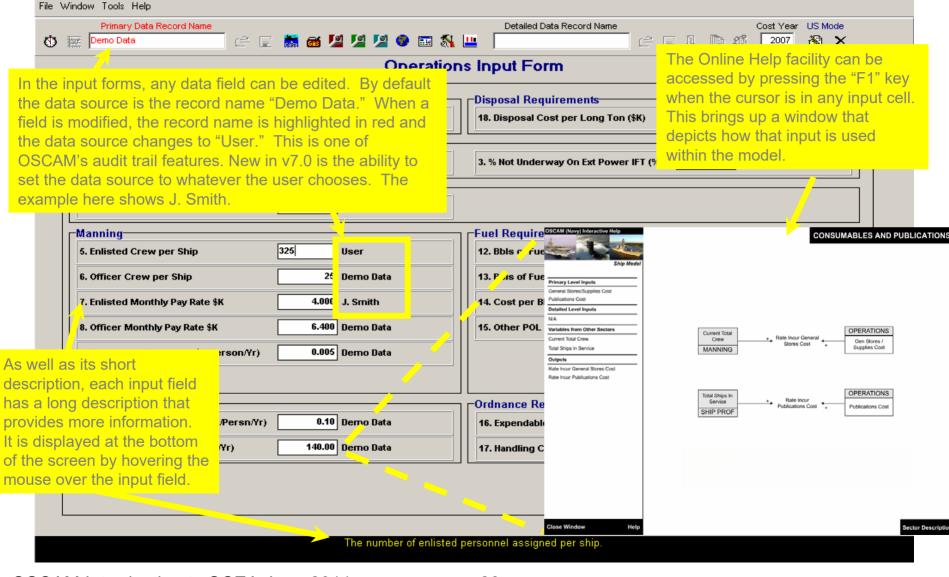
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### **OSCAM Ship Example Input Screen**



#### CSCAM SHIP - [Operations Input Form]



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### **OSCAM Ship Example Results Screen**



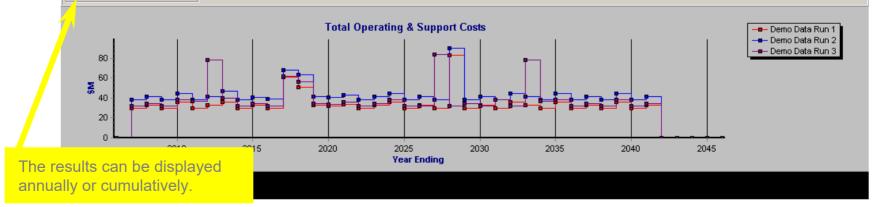
#### 🔁 OSCAM SHIP - [Results Display Form]

File Window Tools Help					Model r	esulte a	re displa	ayed in b	oth tak
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01 Ships In Service (Ships)	N/A	0.000	1.000	100	clicking	the "+" a	and "-" b	oxes. A	Any dat
* Total Operating & Support Costs + Throughput Costs (\$M)	0.000	31,801	34.755	line can be displayed in the graph by					
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🖃 03 Operations Costs (\$M)	888.512	U.000	26.434	25.469	uoupie-	CIICKING	on that i	me.	
04 Alongside Support Services Costs (\$M)	0000	0.000	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.801
🖃 05 Personnel Costs (\$M)	613.270	0.000	17.522	17.522	17.522	17.522	17.522	17.522	17.52;
06 Personnel Costs (Officer) (\$M)	67.200	0.000	1.920	1.920	1.920	1.920	1.920	1.920	1.92
07 Personnel Costs (Enlisted) (\$M)	546.070	0.000	15.602	15.602	15.602	15.602	15.602	15.602	15.60;
08 Publications Costs (\$M)	4.900	0.000	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.14
09 Supplies Costs (\$M)	2.450	0.000	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.071
H 10 Fuel Costs (\$M)	167.105	0.000	5.823	4.857	5.823	4.374	5.340	1.478	4.37
16 Ordnance Costs (\$M)	72.800	0.000	2.080	2.080	2.080	2.080	2.080	2.080	2.08
17 Disposal Costs (\$M)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
18 Maintenance Costs (\$M)	243.870	0.000	3.342	6.042	3.342	8.742	4.962	17.922	10.90;
H 19 0-Level Maintenance Costs (\$M)	38.535	0.000	1.101	1.101	1.101	1.101	1.101	1.101	1.10 <sup>.</sup>
	32.935	0.000	0.941	0.941	0.941	0.941	0.941	0.941	0.94' 🗸
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displayed in the table and graph.

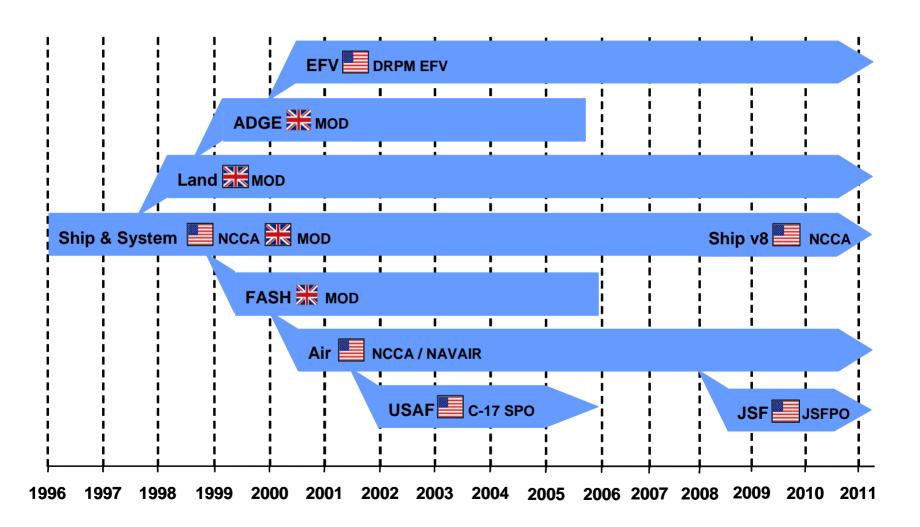
Graph Series Format

 Annual
 Cumulative
 Show Markers



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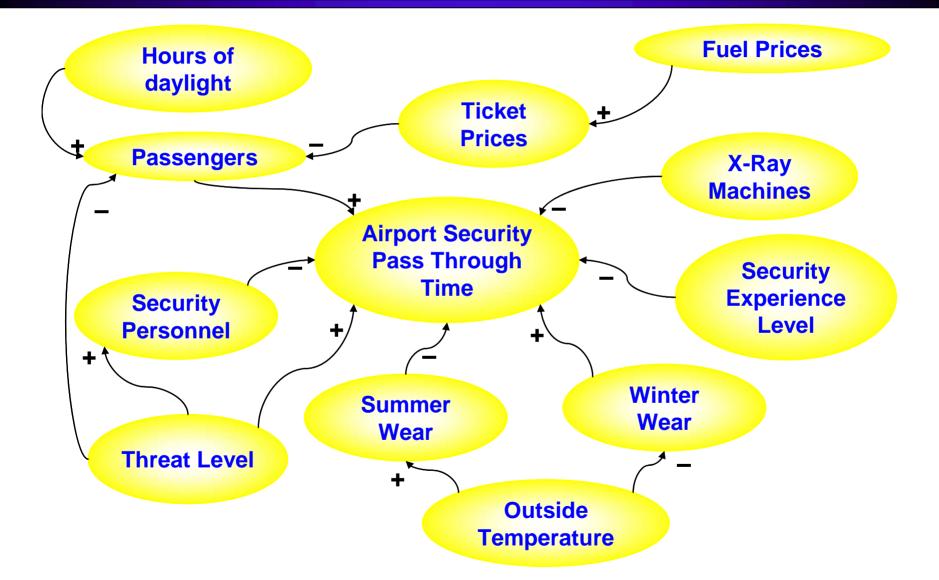




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- PEO F/A-99 wants to upgrade its weapon control systems. The AN/ASQ-228(V)2 TARGET DESIGNATOR SET has been rendered obsolete and needs replacement. The Program Office has a COTS system, the AN/ASQ-3000, ready to be installed and wants to know how to adjust their operating budgets through the FYDP.
  - The AN/ASQ-3000 has an AVDLR \$/HR of 10/HR
  - The AN/ASQ-3000 has an Consumables \$/HR of \$0.25/HR
- The DMT provides a fast and easy way to evaluate this problem with a bottoms up approach.

All information and data in the scenario is fictitious and used for demonstration purposes only.

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- New platform
- The Navy had proposed a new helicopter, the ZZ-10, to replace the current AH-1W.
  - ZZ-10 will enter service in 2022 with 12 aircraft per year for 12 years (144 total new helos)
  - 50% will go to active squadrons, 25% to reserve, and 25% to FRS
  - Flying hours and squadron manning will remain the same as the current AH-1W
  - The fuel usage will be 15% more efficient than AH-1W, but AVDLR and Consumables costs are estimated to be +20% for unscheduled work
- What are the estimated O&S costs for the new platform?

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- In service platform
- For budgeting purposes, what are the expected O&S costs for the existing LHD 1 and LHA 1 classes for the remaining years of service life?

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### Sys Example Scenario





- Updated platform
- All CIWS systems will undergo a major upgrade in the 10<sup>th</sup> year of service.
  - It will take 5 years to complete all the upgrades
  - 100K SLOC is estimated to be added by the upgrade
  - The upgrade will reduce the effective age of the system by half
  - Estimated cost will not exceed 25% of the original procurement cost
  - After the upgrade the system will require 10% less maintainers
- What are the expected O&S costs for the platform with this anticipated upgrade?

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